Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/05)

Auditing Procedures Report

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_	Cour		City	XTwp	□Village	Other	ALBERT	TOWNSHIP		MONTMORENCY			
-		ar End		⊠ i wp	Opinion Date		ALBERT	Date Audit Report Suit	milited to State	MONTMORENCY			
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Man	ager	nent	Letter (rep	ort of com	ments and red	commendat	ions).	osed in the imancial su	atements, inc	adding the notes, or in the			
	YES	9	Check e	ach applic	able box bel	ow /See in	estructions fo	or further detail.)					
1.	×		All requir	red compor		ds/agencies	s of the local	unit are included in the	e financial sta	tements and/or disclosed in			
2.	×		There ar	e no accun	nulated deficit	s in one or	more of this	unit's unreserved fund budget for expenditure		restricted net assets			
3.	X	П						Accounts issued by the		of Transum			
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4.													
5.	×							with State statute.	03 325	240 FOR 200 200			
6.	X		other gui	dance as is	asued by the I	Local Audit	and Finance	Division.		ncy Municipal Loan Act, or			
7.	X		The loca	l unit has n	ot been deline	quent in dis	tributing tax	revenues that were co	lected for an	other taxing unit.			
8.	X		The loca	l unit only h	nolds deposits	/investmen	ts that comp	ly with statutory require	ements.				
9.	X			unit has n Local Unit	o illegal or un s of Gove <i>mm</i>	authorized ent in Mich	expenditures Igan, as revis	s that came to our atter sed (see Appendix H o	ntion as defin f Bulletin).	ed in the <i>Bulletin for</i>			
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11.	×		The local	unit is free	of repeated	comments	from previou	s years.					
12.	×		The audi	t opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	ED.							
13.	$\overline{\mathbf{x}}$		The local accepted	unit has c	omplied with (g principles (C	GASB 34 or GAAP).	r GASB 34 a	s modified by MCGAA	Statement #	7 and other generally			
14.	×						rior to payme	ent as required by char	ter or statute	2			
15.	×	П						ed were performed time					
incl	uded cripti	in ti on(s)	of govern his or any of the aut	ment (auth other aud thority and/	norities and co lit report, nor for commission	ommissions do they of n.	included) is stain a stand	operating within the b	oundaries of	the audited entity and is name(s), address(es), and			
We	have	e en	closed the	following	l:	Enclosed	Not Requir	ed (enter a brief justificati	on)				
Fin	ancia	l Sta	tements			\boxtimes							
The	lette	er of (Comments	and Reco	mmendations	X							
Oth	er (D	escrib	e)						- 867				
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P.	0. B	OX ·						LEWISTON	MI	49756			
Auth	grizing	CPA	Sign ture	11.	21	Pri	nted Name						
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ALBERT TOWNSHIP BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

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Thomas R. Zick CPA, P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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FAX: (989) 786-4032

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

June 28, 2006

Township Board Albert Township Lewiston, Michigan 49756

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business type activity, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Albert Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Albert Township's management. My responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on my audit.

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinions.

In my opinion, based on my audit, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business type activity, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Albert Township, as of March 31, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as identified in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplemental information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. I have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, I did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Page 2 Township Board Albert Township June 28, 2006

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Albert Township's basic financial statements. The introductory section, and combining non-major fund financial statements, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining non-major fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied by me in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in my opinion, based on my audit are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

THOMAS R. ZICK CPA, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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ALBERT TOWNSHIP

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the Township as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Township's finances. Fund financial statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

The Township's combined net assets increased 5.2% from a year ago – increasing by \$127,959

The increase in overall Township tax revenues is the result of continued strength in new construction and property value growth. The March 2006 report to county equalization indicates a net increase in real and personal property values of 3.8% compared to 4.1% increase in 2005. The increase in taxable value for 2006 is 6.0% compared to an increase of 5.9% in 2005. The business type activity experienced a \$7,393 reduction in net assets, primarily as a result of no new customers for the water system.

In a condensed format, the table below shows a calculation of the net assets as of the current balance sheet date.

	03/31/06			03/31/05					03/31/06	03/31/05		
	G			siness Type Activity	ype Governmental Activities		Business Type Activity		Total			Total
Current Assets Noncurrent Assets	\$	1,492,181 989,426	\$	6,502 109,801	\$	1,313,500 1,031,995	\$	8,076 115,618	\$	1,498,683 1,099,227	\$	1,321,576 1,147,613
Total Assets		2,481,607	_	116,303		2,345,495	_	123,694		2,597,910		2,469,189
Current Liabilities		32,042		2		31,282		-		32,044		31,282
Total Liabilities		32,042	_	2		31,282		<u>-</u>		32,044		31,282
Net Assets Invested in Capital Assets - Net of Debt Restricted		989,426 1,032,158		109,801 -		1,031,995 955,236		115,618		1,099,227 1,032,158		1,147,613 955,236
Unrestricted		427,981	_	6,500		326,982		8,076		434,481		335,058
Total Net Assets	\$	2,449,565	\$	116,301	\$	2,314,213	\$	123,694	\$	2,565,866	\$	2,437,907

Unrestricted net assets – the part of net assets that can be used to finance day to day operations ended the year at \$427,981, up \$100,999 from the prior year.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

The following table shows the changes in the net assets as of the current year.

	03/31/06			03/3			03/31/06	03/31/05			
		rernmental activities	Bu	siness Type Activity	Governmental Activities		Business Type Activity		Total		Total
Program Revenues											
Charges for Services	\$	280,470	\$	4,746	\$ 292,640	\$	5,106	\$	285,216	\$	297,746
Operating Grants and											
contributions		7,666		-	5,711		-		7,666		5,711
Capital Grants and											
contributions		17,130		-	26,408		-		17,130		26,408
General Revenues											
Property Taxes		451,988		-	474,059		-		451,988		474,059
State Shared Revenues Unrestricted Investment		182,017		-	179,886		-		182,017		179,886
Earnings / Other Revenue		63,683	_	251	 47,613		108		63,934	_	47,721
Total Revenues		1,002,954		4,997	 1,026,317	_	5,214		1,007,951	_	1,031,531
Program Expenses											
General government		298,279		-	282,638		-		298,279		282,638
Public Safety		401,018		-	384,290		-		401,018		384,290
Public Works		156,466		12,390	133,812		10,387		168,856		144,199
Recreation and Culture		15,439		<u> </u>	 16,836		<u> </u>		15,439	_	16,836
Total Expenses		871,202		12,390	 817,576	_	10,387		883,592	_	827,963
Change in Net Assets	\$	131,752	\$	(7,393)	\$ 208,741	\$	(5,173)	\$	124,359	\$	203,568

The Township's net assets continue to remain healthy. With new residents moving in, the total revenues grew slightly faster than inflation while we were able to hold expenses in line.

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

The Township's total governmental revenues were \$1,002,954 which was a decrease of \$23,363.

This decrease occurred primarily because of a decrease in fire and ambulance tax revenue.

Expenditures also decreased for the year by approximately \$142,000. This was primarily due to the decrease in capital outlay for the fire department which occurred in 2004/05

BUSINESS TYPE ACTIVITY

The Township's only business type activity is a water system which provides water to only customers in the downtown area of Lewiston. This activity relies heavily on the general fund for financial support if large capital improvements are needed. It showed a decrease in net assets of \$7,393 for the fiscal year.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

Our analysis of the Township's major funds begins on page 8 following the Township-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detail information about the most significant funds, not the township as a whole. The township board creates funds to help manage money for specific purposes as well as to show accountability for certain activities, such as property tax millage. The Township's major funds for 2005/06 include the General Fund, Fire and Ambulance Fund, and Road Fund. Other funds include the Metro Act Fund and Library Improvement Fund.

The General Fund pays for most of the Township's governmental services, except for fire and ambulance services that are paid for by the Fire and Ambulance Fund. The most significant services in terms of costs incurred are assessing and transfer site which are paid by the General Fund and fire and ambulance services paid by the Fire and Ambulance Fund.

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

Over the course of the year, the Township board amended the budget to take into account events during the year. There were only minor budget adjustments during the year. The General Fund Balance increased by \$104,805 during the year.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

At March 31, 2006 the Township had \$1,099,227 invested in net capital assets in a broad range of capital assets, including buildings, equipment and fire equipment, and water system. The Township also invested \$95,056 in cost sharing with the County Road Commission for road construction and improvements. The road asset is not reported in the Township's financial statements because of Michigan law, which makes these roads the property of the County Road Commission (along with the responsibility to maintain them).

The Township has no long-term debt.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The Township's budget for 2006/07 General Fund calls for the allocated millage to continue with a slight 'Headlee' rollback. The Fire and Ambulance Fund extra voted millage will also continue with a slight rollback. Both millages reflect an increase in revenue due to the increase in Taxable Value.

There is continued reduction in the General fund Revenues due to the State not paying Statutory Revenue Sharing. The estimated loss to the township due to statutory revenue is estimated at \$45,000 for Fiscal year 2007.

The fiscal year 2007 budget projects a transfer of \$180,000 from the General Fund to the Water Fund. This transfer is to offset the cost of a new well required because of problems meeting the new Federal Guidelines for Arsenic Level in one of the current wells.

CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MANAGEMENT

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to show the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the supervisor's office at (989) 786-2513 or visit the Township offices located in Lewiston, Michigan.

ALBERT TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2006

	Governmental Activities		Business Activi		Total
ASSETS					
Cash demand, time deposits, and investments	\$ 1,	422,566	\$	6,502	\$ 1,429,068
Receivables					
Taxes		35,643		-	35,643
Administration Fee		2,787		-	2,787
Accounts		31,185		-	31,185
Capital assets					
Land		64,500		-	64,500
Other capital assets, net of depreciation		924,926	10	9,801	1,034,727
TOTAL ASSETS	2,	481,607	11	6,303	 2,597,910
LIABILITIES		14 045		2	14 047
Accounts payable		11,245			11,247
Accrued liabilities		20,797		-	 20,797
TOTAL LIABILITIES		32,042		2	 32,044
NET ASSETS					
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt		989,426	10	9,801	1,099,227
Restricted for:					
Road Fund		171,060		-	171,060
Fire and Ambulance Fund		850,992		-	850,992
Metro Act Fund		10,106		-	10,106
Unrestricted		427,981		6,500	 434,481
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$ 2,	449,565	\$ 11	6,301	\$ 2,565,866

ALBERT TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

		Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets					
Functions / Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants	Governmental Activities	Business Type Activity	Total			
Primary Government										
Governmental Activities										
General Government	\$ 298,279	\$ 72,681	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (225,598)	\$ -	\$ (225,598)			
Public Safety	401,018	126,810	3,116	17,130	(253,962)	-	(253,962)			
Public Works	156,466	80,979	4,550	-	(70,937)	-	(70,937)			
Recreation and Culture	15,439	-	-	-	(15,439)	-	(15,439)			
Capital Outlay										
Total Governmental Activities	871,202	280,470	7,666	17,130	(565,936)		(565,936)			
Business Type Activity										
Water Fund	12,390	4,746		_		(7,644)	(7,644)			
Total Primary Government	\$883,592	\$285,216	\$7,666	\$17,130	(565,936)	(7,644)	(573,580)			
General revenues: Taxes:					Governmental Activities	Business Type Activities	Total			
Property taxes levied for general op	erating nurnoses				451,988	_	451,988			
State Revenue Sharing not restricted	•	es.			182,017	_	182,017			
Interest and royalty earnings / other re					63,683	251_	63,934			
Total ganaral revenues and toyon					007.000	054	007.000			
Total general revenues and taxes	•				697,688	251	697,939			
Change in net assets					131,752	(7,393)	\$ 124,359			
Net assets, beginning of year (as restate	ed)				2,317,813	123,694	2,441,507			
Net assets, end of year					\$ 2,449,565	\$ 116,301	\$ 2,565,866			

See Notes to Financial Statements

ALBERT TOWNSHIP BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2006

		FIRE &						
	GENERAL		BULANCE	DOAD	OTHER	TOTAL		
	FUND		FUND	ROAD	FUNDS	TOTAL		
ASSETS								
Cash and Investments	\$ 430,831	\$	809,972	\$ 171,657	\$ 10,106	\$ 1,422,566		
Receivables								
Taxes	7,100		28,543	-	-	35,643		
Administration Fee	2,787		-			2,787		
Ambulance	-		24,416	-	-	24,416		
Other	1,822		1,822	-	-	3,644		
Due From Other Funds	2,206		-	-	-	2,206		
Due From Other Governmental Units	3,125		-			3,125		
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 447,871	\$	864,753	\$ 171,657	\$ 10,106	\$ 1,494,387		
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES								
LIABILITIES								
Accounts Payable	\$ 4,922	\$	5,726	\$ 597	\$ -	\$ 11,245		
Due To Other Funds	-		2,206	-	-	2,206		
Accrued Liabilities	4,357		5,829			10,186		
TOTAL LIABILITIES	9,279		13,761	597	_	23,637		
TOTAL LINDILITIES	5,275	-	10,701	- 331		20,007		
FUND BALANCES								
Reserved	-		850,992	171,060	10,106	1,032,158		
Unreserved	438,592	1	-			438,592		
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	438,592		850,992	171,060	10,106	1,470,750		
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND								
FUND BALANCES	\$ 447,871	\$	864,753	\$ 171,657	\$ 10,106	\$ 1,494,387		

ALBERT TOWNSHIP

Reconciliation of Fund Balances on the Balance Sheet for Governmental Funds to Net Assets of Governmental Activities on the Statement of Net Assets MARCH 31, 2006

Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 1,470,750
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of net assets are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Capital Assets - at Cost	2,057,249
Accumulated Depreciation	(1,067,823)
Accrued personal leave is not included as a liability in the	
governmental funds	(10,611)
Net Assets of Governmental Activities	\$ 2,449,565

ALBERT TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	G	ENERAL FUND	FIRE & AMBULANCE FUND		ROAD	OTHER FUNDS		TOTAL	
REVENUES									
Taxes	\$	112,522	\$	339,466	\$ -	\$	-	\$	451,988
State Sources		182,017		3,116	-		4,550		189,683
Federal Sources		-		-	-		-		-
Other Governments		12,500		-	-		-		12,500
Charges for Services		102,553		113,427	-		-		215,980
Interest Income / Royalty Income		30,654		21,659	5,918		313		58,544
Administration Fee		51,990		-	-		-		51,990
Other Revenue		3,880		18,389			-		22,269
TOTAL REVENUES		496,116		496,057	5,918		4,863		1,002,954
EXPENDITURES									
General Government	\$	275,518		-	-		-		275,518
Public Safety		31,376		317,923	-		-		349,299
Public Works		61,391		-	95,056		19		156,466
Recreation & Culture		15,439		-	-		_		15,439
Capital Outlay		7,587		16,918	-		-		24,505
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		391,311		334,841	95,056		19		821,227
REVENUES OVER (UNDER)									
EXPENDITURES		104,805		161,216	(89,138)		4,844		181,727
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR		333,787		689,776	260,198		5,262	,	1,289,023
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	438,592	\$	850,992	\$ 171,060	\$	10,106	\$ ^	1,470,750

ALBERT TOWNSHIP

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 181,727
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.	
Add - Capital Outlay	24,505
Deduct - Depreciation Expense	(70,674)
Increase in Accrued Personal Leave	 (3,806)
Change in Net Assets of Governmental Funds	\$ 131,752

ALBERT TOWNSHIP PROPRIETARY FUND STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2006

	EN ⁻	ENTERPRISE FUND			
		WATER			
ASSETS					
Current Assets					
Cash and Investments	\$	6,502			
Capital Assets					
Water System - Cost Net of Depreciation		109,801			
TOTAL ASSETS		116 202			
TOTAL ASSETS		116,303			
LIABILITIES					
Accrued Liabilities		2			
TOTAL LIABILITIES, ALL CURRENT		2			
NET ASSETS					
Investment in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt		109,801			
Unrestricted net assets					
Onlestificied fiet assets		6,500			
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$	116,301			

ALBERT TOWNSHIP PROPRIETARY FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2006

	ENTERPRISE FUND
	WATER
OPERATING REVENUES Charges for Services	\$ 4,746
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	4,746
OPERATING EXPENSES Supplies Services Depreciation Expense	1,974 4,598 5,818
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	12,390
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	(7,644)
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES) Interest Earned on Investments	251
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	251
NET INCOME (LOSS)	(7,393)
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	123,694
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$ 116,301

ALBERT TOWNSHIP PROPRIETARY FUND STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	F	ERPRISE FUND ATER
Cash Flows from Operating Activities: Cash received from customers Cash payments for goods and services	\$	4,746 (6,570)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		(1,824)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities: Interest Received		251
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities		251
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		(1,573)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year		8,075
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$	6,502
Operating Income (Loss) Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash	\$	(7,644)
Provided by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation Expense		5,818
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$	(1,824)

ALBERT TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY FUND NET ASSETS AGENCY FUNDS MARCH 31, 2006

ASSETS

Cash		\$ 1,600
	TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 1,600
Due to Other Governmental Units	<u>LIABILITIES</u>	\$ 1,600
	TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 1,600

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Albert Township conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the Township.

REPORTING ENTITY

The General Law Township is located in Montmorency County, Michigan and operated under an elected Township Board consisting of a Supervisor, Treasurer, Clerk, and two Trustees. This Board and its employees provide services to its residents in areas such as fire protection, ambulance service, voter registration, maintenance of township facilities, planning and zoning, and water.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the Township's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate, component units of the Township. Based on the application of the criteria, the Township does not contain any component units.

TOWNSHIP-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The township-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All of the Township's Township-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments, and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the township-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

Township-Wide Financial Statements - The township-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants, categorical aid, and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the township-wide financial statements.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Amounts reported as program revenue include (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; and (2) operating grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes and unrestricted state aid/revenue sharing.

Fund Financial Statements – Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, unrestricted state revenue sharing, intergovernmental grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the Township.

Fiduciary fund statements are also reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. All revenue and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenue and expenses.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> - The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Fire and Ambulance Fund</u> – This is a special revenue fund used to record revenue and expenditures related to the fire and ambulance department activities.

<u>Road Fund</u> – This is a special revenue fund used to record the proceeds from tax levies and to record the expenditures for road improvements.

The Township reports only one business type activity fund, the Water Fund, which is an enterprise fund and is reported as a major fund.

Additionally, the Township reports the following governmental funds as non major funds: Special Revenue Metro Act Fund and Special Revenue Library Fund.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> – The Township maintains an Agency Fund to record the tax collection transactions. The funds are segregated and used to record the tax collection and distribution of taxes to the various taxing entities.

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS OR EQUITY

Cash and Investments – Cash and investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, and savings accounts and certificates of deposit.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Receivables and Payables – In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds."

All property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts. The Township considers all receivables to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for uncollectible amounts is recorded. Property taxes are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes are levied and become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county delinquent tax rolls. The County operates a delinquent tax revolving fund and normally pays to the Township all current taxes annually prior to June 30.

Capital Assets – Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment, and vehicles, are reported in the applicable governmental column in the Township-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$500 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset life are not capitalized. The Township does not have infrastructure-type assets.

Buildings, equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and building additions	10-50 years
Fire trucks and other vehicles	7-15 years
Furniture and other equipment	2-20 years

Long-Term Obligations – In the Township-wide financial statements long-term debt and other long-term obligations would be reported as liabilities in the statement of net assets. Albert Township has no long term debt.

Fund Equity – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Comparative Date – Comparative data is not included in the Township's financial statements, because this is the first year of implementation for GASB #34.

Accounting Change – Effective April 1, 2005, the Township implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements* – *and Management's Discussion and Analysis* – *for State and Local Governments* (GASB No. 34) along with all related statements and interpretations. Changes to the Township's financial statements as a result of GASB No. 34 are as follows:

- § A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing analysis of the Township's overall financial position and results of operations has been included.
- § Township-wide financial statements (statement of net assets and statement of activities) prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Township's activities have been provided.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

- § Capital assets in the governmental activities column of the statement of net assets includes assets totaling \$1,031,995 not previously accounted for by the Township
- § The governmental activities column includes accrued personal leave time of \$6,805 not previously reported.
- § The fund financial statements focus on major funds rather than fund types.

BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

All funds are under the direct supervision and budgetary control of the Township board. In accordance with PA 621 of 1978, the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act as amended, the Township board adopts a budget for the general fund and the fire special revenue fund. Any budget violations are disclosed in the audits of the Township's financial statements as required by law.

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The budgets, as adopted, lapse after the close of the fiscal, and a new budget is adopted for the ensuing year. The budget for Albert Township, as presented in the accompanying financial statements is the amended budget as well as the original adopted budget for the funds required to be budgeted under state statute.

NOTE 2- STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

<u>Budgetary Information</u> – Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and state law for the general and special revenue funds. All annual appropriations lapse at the fiscal year end.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the Township to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. State law permits Townships to amend their budgets during the year.

Excess Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds - The Township is required under Public Act 621 of 1978 to adopt (pass) a budget (General Appropriations Act) for the General Fund and Individual Special Revenue Funds. The Township complied in all areas. There were no expenditure line items which exceeded budgeted amounts.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The captions on the combined balance sheet related to cash and investments are as follows:

		Cash/checking							
	Im	prest	<u>C</u>	ert of Dep	<u>and</u>	Savings	Inv	<u>restments</u>	<u>Total</u>
Government Activities Agency Funds	\$	200	\$	762,427 -0-	\$	(2,448) 1,600	\$	668,889 -0-	\$ 1,429,068 1,600
	\$	200	\$	762,427	\$	(848)	\$	668,889	<u>\$ 1,430,668</u>

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

<u>Deposits</u> - At year-end, the carrying amount of the Township's deposits was \$761,579 and the bank balance was \$762,998 was classified as to risk as follows.

Insured \$ 636,387 Uninsured – Uncollateralized \$ 125,192 \$ 761,579

Investments – Act 217, PA 1982, authorized the Township to deposit and invest in the following:

- a. Bonds, bills, and other direct obligations of the United States or its agencies.
- b. Certificates of deposit and other savings instruments issued by a federally insured bank, savings and loan or credit union maintaining an office in Michigan.
- c. Commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase and maturing not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. Mutual Funds comprised of investments which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.
- e. U.S. Government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements.
- f. Bankers' acceptance of United States banks

The \$668,889 in investments are held in the First Federal Non-FDIC Sweep Investment Account which is uninsured.

The Township Board is authorized to designate depositories for Township funds, and the funds are invested in accordance with State of Michigan statutory authority.

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in certain types of investments to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSRO's).

Interest Rate Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than a given period of time.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Township's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Custodial Credit Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investments of collateral securities that are in possession of an outside party.

The Township Board is authorized to designate depositories for Township funds, and the funds are invested in accordance with State of Michigan statutory authority.

NOTE 4 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township purchases insurance in the Michigan Township Participating Plan for its liability, property and automobile coverage.

Worker compensation is purchased through the Accident Fund Insurance Company of America.

The Michigan Township Participating Plan is an authorized Michigan Self-Insurance Association and Albert Township is accepted as a member in this plan organized under Public Act 138 of 1982. A substantial number of Michigan townships participate in this coverage.

NOTE 5 – RESTATEMENT OF CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets as of March 31, 2005 have been restated to correct prior year land cost amounts.

Net Capital assets March 31, 2005 as previously reported \$1,031,995

Restatement 3,600

Net Capital Assets April 1, 2005 \$1,035,595

NOTE 6 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the Township's governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	Balance March 31, 2005		Д	Additions Disp		osals		March 31, 2006	
Capital assets not being depreciated: Land	\$	64,500			\$	-	\$	64,500	
Capital assets being depreciated:									
Building and building improvements		856,394		-		-		856,394	
Equipment and vehicles		1,111,850		24,505		-		1,136,355	
Subtotal		1,968,244		24,505				1,992,749	
Accumulated depreciation		997,149		70,674				1,067,823	
Net capital assets being depreciated		971,095		(46,169)		-		924,926	
Net governmental capital assets	\$	1,035,595	\$	(46,169)	\$	-	\$	989,426	

NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Capital asset activity of the business type activities for the current year was as follows:

	ı	Balance						
	Mar	ch 31, 2005	Α	Additions	Disp	osals	Mar	ch 31, 2006
Capital assets being depreciated:	<u> </u>			_				_
Building and building improvements	\$	35,101	\$	-	\$	-	\$	35,101
Equipment and vehicles		156,052		-				156,052
	<u> </u>							_
Subtotal		191,153		-		-		191,153
Accumulated depreciation		75,535		5,818				81,353
Net capital assets	\$	115,618	\$	(5,818)	\$		\$	109,800

Depreciation expense was charged to activities of the Township as follows:

Governmental Activities: General Fund Fire and Ambulance Fund	\$ 17,050 47,670
Total	<u>\$ 70,674</u>
Business Type Activities: Water Fund	\$ 5,818
Total	<u>\$ 5,818</u>



ALBERT TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, OTHER SOURCES (USES)

AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	ORIGINAL FINAL BUDGET BUDGET				 ACTUAL		RIANCE H FINAL JDGET
REVENUES							
Taxes	\$	111,400	\$	111,400	\$ 112,522	\$	1,122
State Sources		188,000		188,000	182,017		(5,983)
Other Governments		12,500		12,500	12,500		-
Charges for Services		97,800		97,800	102,553		4,753
Interest Income		14,500		14,500	30,654		16,154
Administration Fee		39,000		39,000	51,990		12,990
Other		4,500		4,500	3,880		(620)
TOTAL REVENUES		467,700		467,700	496,116		28,416
EXPENDITURES General Government:							
Township Board		46,110		56,310	52,239		4,071
Supervisor		12,895		14,395	14,175		220
Clerk		43,603		41,603	37,188		4,415
Board of Review		2,405		2,705	2,153		552
Board of Appeals		2,350		2,350	2,052		298
Treasurer		67,602		57,102	52,751		4,351
Assessor		45,150		50,150	45,543		4,607
Election		6,978		6,978	1,850		5,128
Township Hall		27,098		47,598	43,649		3,949
Attorney		13,000		13,000	10,386		2,614
Township Garage		4,600		5,100	4,106		994
Cemetery		15,745		10,245	9,426		819
Capital Outlay		16,000		10,750	7,587		3,163
Total General Government		303,536		318,286	283,105		35,181
Public Safety:							
Police		850		850	452		398
Planning and Zoning		35,561		36,561	30,924		5,637
Total Public Safety		36,411		37,411	31,376		6,035
Dublic Warte							
Public Works Transfer Site		70 F 46		74 046	61,391		0.655
Total Public Works		78,546		71,046	 		9,655
Total Public Works		78,546		71,046	 61,391		9,655
Recreation & Culture:							
Parks		20,177		11,927	10,024		1,903
Chamber of Commerce		1,900		1,900	1,097		803
Library		4,500		4,500	 4,318		182
Total Recreation & Culture		26,577		18,327	15,439		2,888
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		445,070		445,070	391,311		53,759
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES		22,630		22,630	104,805		82,175
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR		332,532		332,532	333,787		1,255
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	355,162	\$	355,162	\$ 438,592	\$	83,430

ALBERT TOWNSHIP

FIRE & AMBULANCE FUND

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

			FINAL BUDGET		ACTUAL		WI	ARIANCE TH FINAL UDGET
REVENUES								
Taxes	\$	348,357	\$	348,357	\$	339,466	\$	(8,891)
Intergovernmental Revenue								
Federal		-		-		-		-
State		2,500		51,500		3,116		(48,384)
Other Local Units		15,000		15,000		-		(15,000)
Charges for Services		135,000		135,000		113,427		(21,573)
Interest		7,000		7,000		21,659		14,659
Other Revenue		5,300		21,100		18,389		(2,711)
TOTAL REVENUES		513,157		577,957		496,057		(81,900)
EXPENDITURES Public Safety								-
Wages		211,345		211,345		194,883		16,462
Fringes		36,551		36,551		27,243		9,308
Supplies		53,700		53,700		27,837		25,863
Contractual Services		61,150		61,150		57,065		4,085
Utilities		11,500		11,500		10,895		605
Capital Outlay		114,000		178,800		16,918		161,882
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		488,246		553,046		334,841		218,205
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES		24,911		24,911		161,216		136,305
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR		684,451		666,418		689,776		23,358
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	709,362	\$	691,329	\$	850,992	\$	159,663

ALBERT TOWNSHIP ROAD FUND

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	_	RIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET		ACTUAL		WI	ARIANCE TH FINAL SUDGET
REVENUES Taxes Interest Other Revenue	\$	- 1,500 -	\$	- 1,500 -	\$	- 5,918 -	\$	- 4,418 -
TOTAL REVENUES		1,500		1,500		5,918		4,418
EXPENDITURES Public Works		107,100		107,100		95,056		12,044
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		107,100		107,100		95,056		12,044
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES		(105,600)		(105,600)		(89,138)		16,462
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR		267,914		267,914		260,198		(7,716)
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	162,314	\$	162,314	\$	171,060	\$	8,746



ALBERT TOWNSHIP COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NON MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2006

		SPECIAL				
	METRO ACT FUND L		LIBRARY FUND		7	OTAL
ASSETS Cash and Investments Investments	\$	10,106	\$	-	\$	10,106
Receivables: Taxes Accounts		-		-		
Inventory Due From Other Funds Due From Other Governmental Units		- - -		- - -		- - -
TOTAL ASSETS		10,106	-			10,106
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY						
LIABILITIES Accounts Payable Accrued Liabilities Due to Other Funds Due to Other Governmental Units Advances From Other Governmental Units Deferred Revenue	\$	- - - - -	\$	- - - - -	\$	- - - - -
TOTAL LIABILITIES		-				-
FUND BALANCE						
Reserved Unreserved		10,106				10,106
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		10,106				10,106
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	10,106	\$	_	\$	10,106

ALBERT TOWNSHIP

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

NON MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

		SPECIAL		
	ME	TRO ACT		
		FUND	LIBRARY FUND	TOTAL
REVENUES State Sources Federal Sources Charges for Sources	\$	4,550 -	-	\$ 4,550 -
Charges for Services Interest		313	_	313
Other		-	_	-
TOTAL REVENUES		4,863		4,863
EXPENDITURES Public Works Capital Outlay		15 -	4	19 -
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		15	4	 19
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES		4,848	(4)	4,844
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR		5,258	4	5,262
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	10,106	\$ -	\$ 10,106



Thomas R. Zick CPA, P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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FAX: (989) 786-7219

FINANCIAL AUDIT COMMENTS

September 14, 2006

Township Board Albert Township Lewiston, Michigan 49756

In planning and performing my audit of the general purpose financial statements of Albert Township, Montmorency County for the year ended March 31, 2006, I considered its internal control structure in order to determine my auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing my opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure. However, I noted certain matters involving the internal control structure and its operation that I consider to be reportable conditions under standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Reportable conditions involve matters coming to my attention relating to significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control structure that, in my judgment, could adversely affect Albert Township's ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial data consistent with the assertions of management in the financial statement.

REPORTABLE CONDITIONS

CASH DISBURSEMENTS / APPROVAL FOR PAYMENT

I noted several instances where vendor invoices were paid twice. This is a repeat comment.

In each instance, the original invoice was paid and then the following month the same invoice was paid from a vendor statement. Vendor statements should only be used to reconcile the outstanding balances. They never should be used as the basis for generating a check.

I feel the approval process used by Albert Township is adequate, but follow through by those involved in the system needs to be more complete.

TRANSFER SITE REVENUE

The process to receive and deposit receipts from the transfer site could be improved, in my opinion, if the township implemented a punch card system. The cards could be purchased at the township hall in person or by mail in different denominations. As an incentive to purchase the cards, a higher rate could be charged to individuals who pay at the transfer site.

This procedure would centralize the cash collection process which would improve internal accounting controls in this area.

Page 2 June 28, 2006 Township Board Albert Township

PROPERTY TAXES

The final distribution of township taxes from the tax collection fund to the general and fire and ambulance funds must be recorded at March 31 each year. If this transaction is not recorded, the tax revenue recorded is those two operating funds does not agree to the levy for the year. This entry had not been recorded when we started the audit. We prepared an adjusting entry to record the final tax distribution.

PAYMENT IN LIEU OF TAXES

I noted the subsidized housing projects in the Township are delinquent in forwarding their annual fee (payment in lieu of taxes) and that the report has not been timely filed by the Township because of this late payment. This is the third year in a row this has occurred.

Probably the only solution to eliminate these issues in the future is to rewrite sections of the housing agreement with the developer when the original one expires in 2008. In the meantime, active collection procedures, including calls and letters and possibly the use of the Township attorney, are your best alternative.

My consideration of the internal control structure would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control structure that might be reportable conditions and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all reportable conditions that are also considered to be material weaknesses as defined above. However, I believe none of the matters described above are material weaknesses.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Albert Township Montmorency County, Michigan, management, and others on the board, and the Michigan Department of Treasury. This report is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Thomas R. Zick CPA, P.C. Certified Public Accountant

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